

INDEX

Numbers and Symbols

- ? (question mark), in GNS3 console, 191
- 7-zip application, 85
- 32-bit operating system, IOS-XRv
 - virtual machine, 145
- 64-bit operating system, IOS-XRv
 - virtual machines, 145
- 802.1Q trunk, connecting devices with, 109–112, 114
- 2600 series routers, 218–219

A

- abbreviated command syntax, in VPCS, 49
- access ports, changing, 44
- access server. *See* virtual access server adapters. *See also specific adapter types*
 - for IOS-XRv device, 146
 - for IOU devices, 159
 - for IOU virtual machine, 161–162
 - multiple, in PCs, using for device connections, 119
- adaptive security appliance firewall.
See ASA (adaptive security appliance) firewall
- Adaptive Security Device Manager (ASDM), Cisco, 123–124, 132–135, 227
- Add a Link icon, Devices toolbar, 37, 39, 56
- Add a note icon, GNS3 toolbar, 35
- Address Resolution Protocol (ARP), 227
- Adobe Flash Player, 125
- Advanced Package Tool (APT), 227
- Advanced settings tab
 - Dynamips preferences window, 22–23
 - IOS on UNIX preferences window, 156–157
- All Devices icon, Devices toolbar, 37

- Always use the local server (Linux only)
 - checkbox, IOS on UNIX preferences window, 156
- Apache web server, 3
- appliances, importing to VirtualBox, 51–52
- application-specific integrated circuit (ASIC), 227
- APT (Advanced Package Tool), 227
- apt-get utility, 51
- ARP (Address Resolution Protocol), 227
- arp command, 50
- AS (autonomous system), 227
- ASA (adaptive security appliance)
 - firewall, Cisco
 - acquiring image file, 127
 - ASDM installation, 132–135
 - configuring GNS3 for, 127–131
 - defined, 227
 - overview, 123–124, 126
 - prepping image for GNS3, 127
 - testing in GNS3, 131–132
 - troubleshooting, 213
- asa-initrd.gz* file, 127
- asa-vmlinux* file, 127
- ASDM (Adaptive Security Device Manager), Cisco, 123–124, 132–135, 227
- ASIC (application-specific integrated circuit), 227
- ATM (Asynchronous Transfer Mode)
 - defined, 227
 - switch, configuring, 102–103
- autonomous system (AS), 227

B

- backing up
 - GNS3 settings file, 211–212
 - Juniper Olive, 80–81
 - projects, 214–215
 - QEMU disk image files, 144

- Berkeley Software Distribution (BSD), 228
 - BGP (Border Gateway Protocol), 228
 - binary applications, QEMU, 82
 - binary file, QEMU virtual machine, 129, 142–143, 145
 - bison package, 155
 - booting routers, 27
 - Border Gateway Protocol (BGP), 228
 - Boson NetSim, 2
 - breakout cables, 113
 - breakout switches
 - creating, 112–117
 - optional configuration for, 117–118
 - overview, 121
 - bridges
 - for IOU virtual machine, 161–162
 - between loopback and Ethernet adapters, 106–107
 - preparing PCs for, 106
 - Bryant Advantage videos, 199
 - BSD (Berkeley Software Distribution), 228
 - build directory
 - for IDS/IPS, 135
 - preparing in QEMU, 69
 - built-in device nodes, 94
- C**
- capturing packets with Wireshark, 59–62
 - Catalyst switches, Cisco, 6, 223
 - CBT Nuggets videos, 199
 - CCIE (Cisco Certified Internetwork Expert) certification, 6, 199, 228
 - CCNA (Cisco Certified Network Associate) certification, 32, 199, 228
 - CCNP (Cisco Certified Network Professional) certification, 32, 199, 228
 - CCP (Cisco Configuration Professional) software
 - defined, 228
 - installing, 125
 - overview, 123, 124
 - project configuration, 124–125
 - running, 125–126
 - CD image files
 - Cisco IDS/IPS, 135
 - Juniper Olive, 67–69
 - CDP (Cisco Discovery Protocol), 115, 228
 - central processing unit (CPU)
 - defined, 228
 - throttling, for ASAs, 130, 213
 - usage, setting Idle-PC value for, 26–27
 - certifications, preparing for, 199. *See also specific certifications*
 - Check for minimum RAM
 - requirements option, IOS memory screen, 25
 - checkpic protection for Junos OS, removing, 78
 - chmod command, 208
 - chown command, 208
 - CIDR (Classless Inter-Domain Routing), 49, 173, 228
 - Cisco access server. *See* virtual access server
 - Cisco Adaptive Security Appliance
 - firewall. *See* ASA (adaptive security appliance) firewall
 - Cisco Adaptive Security Device Manager (ASDM), 123–124, 132–135, 227
 - Cisco ASDM-IDM Launcher, 134
 - Cisco Catalyst switches, 6, 223
 - Cisco certification exams, 29, 199
 - Cisco Certified Internetwork Expert (CCIE) certification, 6, 199, 228
 - Cisco Certified Network Associate (CCNA) certification, 32, 199, 228
 - Cisco Certified Network Professional (CCNP) certification, 32, 199, 228
 - Cisco Configuration Professional. *See* CCP software
 - Cisco console window, 27
 - Cisco Discovery Protocol (CDP), 115, 228
 - Cisco Enhanced Interior Gateway Routing Protocol. *See* EIGRP
 - Cisco Feature Navigator website, 25, 205
 - Cisco hardware, supported, 217–220

- Cisco Intrusion Detection System/
Intrusion Prevention System.
See IDS/IPS (Intrusion
Prevention System/
Intrusion Detection System)
- Cisco IOS (Internetwork Operating
System), 2, 220–222, 229.
See also IOS images; IOS
routers; IOU
- Cisco IOS on Unix. *See* IOU
- Cisco IOS-XRv. *See* IOS-XRv
- Cisco IP hostname table, for virtual
access server, 184–186
- Cisco ISL (Inter-Switch Link), 229
- Cisco Learning Network, 152
- Cisco NM-16ESW switch module, 6, 44
- Cisco NPE (Network Processing
Engine), 230
- Cisco NX-OSv. *See* NX-OSv
- Cisco routers. *See also* Dynamips; IOS
routers; *specific routers*
exporting GNS3 configurations to,
187–188
importing configurations into
GNS3, 188
IOS compatibility, 220–222
supported, 217–220
testing connectivity between
Juniper routers and, 83–84
- Cisco switch block design, 200
- Cisco switches, CDP tunneling
compatibility of, 115
- Cisco Virtual Internet Routing Lab
(VIRL), 2, 231
- Cisco VPNs, 200
- Cisco WIC (WAN Interface Card), 231
- Classless Inter-Domain Routing
(CIDR), 49, 173, 228
- client/server setup
configuring client, 193–197
overview, 191–192
preparing workstations, 192
running gns3server, 192–193
uberlab creation, 198–199
- client/server technology, GNS3, 3
- clock rate command, 101
- Clone feature, VirtualBox, 55–56, 87
- Cloud nodes
configuring for virtual access
server, 181–183
configuring standard 802.1Q
trunk, 110
configuring VLANs using
Linux, 116
configuring with loopback
adapters, 107, 120–121
general discussion, 104–105
overview, 93
- comm server. *See* virtual access server
- command line interface, GNS3, 33,
190–191
- command prompt, IOS-XRv, 147
- commands. *See also specific commands*
NX-OSv, 172–173
VPCS, 48–49
- community, GNS3, 215
- competitions, security, 199
- configuration
acquiring IOS image, 19–21
adding IOS images to GNS3, 23–26
for ASA, 127–131
for Cisco IDS/IPS, 141–143
for Cisco IOS-XRv, 144–146
for Cisco NX-OSv, 170–171
client, for client/server setup,
193–197
Cloud node for virtual access
server, 181–182
Dynamips, 21–23
Idle-PC value, setting manual,
26–29
IOS-XR device, 147–149
for IOU, 156–159, 163–167
IP hostname table, 184–186
Juniper routers in GNS3, 81–83
Loopback Adapter in Windows,
178–179
overview, 19
router, exporting to Cisco, 187–188
router, importing into GNS3, 188
of router for Cisco IOS-XRv
project, 147
of router for NX-OSv project, 173
router hardware, 40–41
TAP adapter in Linux, 179–180
troubleshooting problems
related to, 210–211
- configuration files
Dynamips, 38
GNS3, 211–212
- Configure button, CCP management
screen, 126
- connection timeouts, virtual access
server, 187

- connectivity
 - ASA, testing, 131
 - Internet, 121
 - Juniper router, 84
 - virtual, with GNS3, 3–4
 - between Windows guest and router, 125
 - conserving resources, 214
 - Console applications tab, GNS3
 - General preferences window, 27, 28
 - Console connect to all devices icon, GNS3 toolbar, 34, 43
 - console port number
 - configuring Cisco IP hostname table, 184–185
 - IOS on UNIX preferences window, 156–157
 - consoles
 - Cisco, 27
 - GNS3, 33, 190–191
 - troubleshooting problems with, 208–210
 - virtual access server, 186–187
 - VPCS, 48
 - copying IOS image files from routers, 20
 - corrupt IOS image files, 205–206
 - CPU (central processing unit)
 - defined, 228
 - throttling, for ASAs, 130, 213
 - usage, setting Idle-PC value for, 26–27
 - cpulimit program, 130, 131
 - crashes, Dynamips, 204
 - Create Virtual Machine wizard, 85–86, 169–170
- D**
- data link connection identifier (DLCI), 97, 101–102, 228
 - debug command, 191
 - decompressing IOS images, 23
 - deleting links between devices, 40
 - dependencies, installing, 12
 - /dev/bpf device files, 207
 - Device Dashboard, ASDM, 134–135
 - device file permissions, OS X, 207
 - Device Manager, CCP, 125–126
 - device nodes. *See also* live switches, connecting devices to
 - ATM switch, 102–103
 - built-in, 94
 - Cloud nodes, 104–105
 - connecting devices to Internet, 120–121
 - connecting devices to physical hardware, 105–109
 - Ethernet hub, 95
 - EtherSwitch router, 96
 - Frame Relay switch node, 97–102
 - Node configurator, 94–95
 - overview, 93
 - devices. *See also specific devices*; virtual access server
 - connecting to Internet, 120–121
 - connecting to physical hardware, 105–109
 - conserving resources, 214
 - Devices toolbar, 33, 37
 - emulated, 2, 33
 - linking, 37
 - simulated, 33
 - symbols for, changing, 44–45
 - VirtualBox host nodes, linking to other, 56–57
 - Devices toolbar, 33, 37, 38, 55, 197
 - /dev/tap device files, 207
 - DHCP (Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol), 49, 228
 - dhcp command, 49
 - dirty filesystems, 80
 - disconnect command, 187
 - Discover button, CCP management screen, 126
 - Disk image (hda) selection, New QEMU VM wizard, 143, 146
 - Disk image (hdb) selection, New QEMU VM wizard, 143
 - DLCI (data link connection identifier), 97, 101–102, 228
 - DNS (Domain Name System), 228
 - Draw a rectangle icon, GNS3 toolbar, 35
 - Draw an ellipse icon, GNS3 toolbar, 35
 - Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol (DHCP), 49, 228
 - Dynamips, 9, 13. *See also* routers client/server setup, 192–197 configuration files, 38

- configuration of, 21–23
- console problems, 209
- copying GNS3 projects between platforms, 189
- copying IOS image files to, 20
- crashes, 204
- IOS-XRv project, 146–147
- vs. IOU, 151
- networking Linux VirtualBox host to routers, 57–58
- overview, 5
- permissions, setting, 105–106
- permissions problems, 207–208
- supported Cisco hardware, 217–220
- verifying path to, in Linux, 21
- virtual access server router,
 - configuring, 182–184

Dynamips IOS Router configuration dialog, 38–39

Dynamips preferences window, 22–23, 194–195

E

EIGRP (Enhanced Interior Gateway Routing Protocol), Cisco

- defined, 228
- IOS-XRv project, 147, 148
- NX-OSv project, 171, 173, 174

ellipses, drawing, 35

emulated hardware, 2, 33

Enable ghost IOS support option,

- Dynamips preferences window, 23

Enable mmap support option,

- Dynamips preferences window, 23

Enable remote console option,

- VirtualBox, 55

Enable sparse memory support option,

- Dynamips preferences window, 23

encapsulation frame-relay command, 101

End Devices icon, Devices toolbar, 37

Enhanced Interior Gateway Routing Protocol. *See* EIGRP (Enhanced Interior Gateway Routing Protocol)

erase flash: command, 44

escape sequence, 186

/etc/networks/interfaces file, 180

Ethernet adapters

- connecting devices to PCs, 106–108
- connecting GNS3 devices to Internet, 120–121
- MTU size of, 117
- NIO problems, 208

Ethernet connections, capturing data on, 60

Ethernet hub, 95

Ethernet interfaces, adding to Juniper virtual machine, 82–83

Ethernet switch nodes

- breakout switch configuration using, 117–118
- configuring standard 802.1Q trunk, 109–112
- Node configurator window, 44, 45
- overview, 44–45

EtherSwitch router, 96

- configuring standard 802.1Q trunk, 109–112

EXEC mode privileges, 124

exec-timeout parameter, 187

Export Appliance option,

- VirtualBox, 190

Export config option, 188, 190

exporting

- GNS3 configurations to Cisco routers, 187–188
- GNS3 settings file, 211–212
- IOU configurations, 159

F

FDISK Partition Editor, 71–72

feature problems, troubleshooting, 203–204, 210–211

File Transfer Protocol. *See* FTP

firewalls, disabling, 50. *See also*

- Juniper vSRX Firefly;
- ASA (adaptive security appliance) firewall

flex package, 155

Frame Relay switch node, 97–102

frame-relay intf-type dce command, 101

frame-relay lmi-type command, 101

frame-relay switching command, 101

FreeBSD

- acquiring, 67
- copying to build directory, 69
- installing, 77–78
- Juniper Olive, installing on, 66–67

- FreeBSD, *continued*
 - Juniper Olive package,
 - installing on, 78–80
 - overview, 65
 - partitioning filesystem, 71–76
 - preliminary checks before
 - installation, 69–70
 - QEMU virtual machine of,
 - creating, 69
 - virtual hard disk, creating, 70–71
- FTP (File Transfer Protocol)
 - copying ASDM software to ASA,
 - 132, 133
 - copying files from Cisco ASA, 127
 - copying IOS image files to, 20
 - defined, 228

G

- Gateway Load Balancing Protocol (GLBP), 228
- General preferences window, 211–212
- General settings tab
 - Dynamips preferences window,
 - 22, 194
 - IOS on UNIX preferences window,
 - 156, 164–165
 - Node configurator, 159
 - VirtualBox preferences window, 53
- ghost IOS support, Dynamips, 23
- GLBP (Gateway Load Balancing Protocol), 228
- GNS3
 - appliances, installing, 14–17
 - emulated hardware, 2
 - forums, 48, 215
 - installer package, 7
 - IOU, importance of for, 152
 - limitations of, 5–6
 - open source integration, 5
 - overview, 1–2
 - reasons to use, 2–4
 - scalability, 3
 - simulated operating systems, 2–3
 - supported Cisco hardware, 217–220
 - upgrading, 167
 - virtual connectivity, 3–4
 - website, 215
 - GNS3 IOU VM.ova file, 160–163
 - GNS3 Jungle forum, 215
 - GNS3 server preferences window, 164,
 - 193–194

- GNS3 settings file, 211–212
- GNS3 toolbar, 32, 34–37
- GNS3 Vault website, 16
- GNS3 WorkBench
 - installing, 16–17
 - overview, 15–16
- gns3server program, 192–193, 198–199
- grace period, EIGRP, 174
- graphical user interface (GUI)
 - program, 3, 13
- GRUB boot manager, QEMU, 139, 140,
 - 141
- GRUB boot menu, Linux, 137
- GUI (graphical user interface)
 - program, 3, 13

H

- “Hack My Rack” challenges, 199–200
- halt command, 79
- hard drive settings, NX-OSv, 170
- hardware. *See also* devices; *specific hardware*
 - configuring router, 40–41
 - emulated, 2, 33
 - troubleshooting, 212
- hdiutil command, 68
- help command, 191
- host binding, GNS3 server, 180–181,
 - 193–194
- host integration. *See also* VirtualBox
 - overview, 47
 - with Virtual PC Simulator, 47–50
- hostname command, 156
- hot-linking IOU devices, 159
- HSRP (Hot Standby Routing Protocol), 228
- hub and spoke Frame Relay network,
 - 98–100
- hypervisor program. *See* Dynamips

I

- ICS (Internet Connection Sharing), 120
- Idlemax setting, Dynamips, 209
- Idle-PC values
 - conserving resources, 214
 - console problems, 209
 - overview, 26, 197
 - setting manual, 26–29
- Idlesleep setting, Dynamips, 209
- ids_functions file, 137–138

- IDS/IPS (Intrusion Detection System/
Intrusion Prevention
System), Cisco
 - acquiring image file, 135
 - backup copy of disk image files, 144
 - booting, 135–137
 - configuring GNS3 for, 141–143
 - defined, 228
 - overview, 123–124, 135
 - QEMU-ready system, creating, 135–137
 - restarting, 139
 - testing, 141
 - tricking software, 137–141
 - verifying in GNS3, 143–144
- ifconfig command, 56, 108, 180
- ifconfig eth0 command, 163
- images. *See also* IOS images
 - ASA operating system, 127
 - Cisco IOS-XRv files, 144
 - IDS/IPS, acquiring, 135
 - inserting, 35
 - IOU, 153, 158–159, 162–163, 165
 - ISO, 67–69, 135
 - NX-OSv, 169
- Import Appliance option,
 - VirtualBox, 190
- Import config option, 188, 190
- Import Virtual Appliance dialog, 160–161
- Import/Export configs dialog, 188
- importing
 - appliances to VirtualBox, 51–52
 - Cisco router configurations into GNS3, 188
 - GNS3 settings file, 211
 - IOU configurations, 159
 - NX-OSv into VirtualBox, 169–170
- INE workbooks, 199
- iniparser program, 155
- initial RAM disk, ASA virtual machine, 129
- Input/Output (I/O), 229
- Insert a picture icon, GNS3 toolbar, 35
- Install Boot Manager menu, 72, 73
- installation media, choosing, 77
- installation package for Juniper Olive, 79
- installing
 - CCP software, 125
 - Cisco ASDM, 132–135
 - Cisco IDS/IPS, 135–137
 - FreeBSD, 77–78
 - GNS3, general requirements for, 8
 - GNS3, overview, 7
 - GNS3 appliances, 14–17
 - GNS3 on Microsoft Windows, 8–10
 - GNS3 on OS X, 10–11
 - GNS3 on Ubuntu Linux, 11–14
 - IOU, 154
 - Juniper Olive, 66–67
 - Juniper Olive package in FreeBSD, 78–80
 - QEMU, 63–65
 - TUN/TAP drivers, 108, 109
 - virtual interface for virtual access server, 178–180
 - VirtualBox, 50–51
 - VPCS, 14, 48
 - Wireshark, 58–59
- integrated service router (ISR), 229
- integrating hosts. *See also* VirtualBox overview, 47
 - with Virtual PC Simulator, 47–50
- interface, virtual, for virtual access server, 178–180
- interface labels, 34
- interface.conf* file, 137, 138–139
- interface-nat command, 90
- interfaces* file, 180
- Internet
 - connecting devices to, 120–121
 - finding IOS image files on, 20
- Internet Connection Sharing (ICS), 120
- Internet Protocol. *See* IP; IPv4; IPv6
- Internet service provider (ISP), 229
- Internetwork Operating System. *See* IOS (Internetwork Operating System)
- Inter-Switch Link (ISL), Cisco, 229
- Intrusion Detection System/
Intrusion Prevention System. *See* IDS/IPS (Intrusion Detection System/
Intrusion Prevention System)
- I/O (input/output), 229
- IOL (IOS on Linux), 229
- IOS (Internetwork Operating System), Cisco, 2, 220–222, 229. *See also* IOS images; IOS routers; IOU

- IOS images
 - acquiring, 19–21
 - adding to GNS3, 23–26
 - client/server setup, 192
 - copying from router, 20
 - copying GNS3 projects between platforms, 189
 - corrupt, 205–206
 - decompressing, 23
 - failure to load, troubleshooting, 204–206
 - limitations, 5
 - serial connections, troubleshooting issues with, 46
 - stable versions, 21
 - unsupported, 211
- IOS Memory screen, 25
- IOS on Linux (IOL), 229
- IOS on Unix. *See* IOU (IOS on Unix)
- IOS on UNIX preferences window, 156–158, 164–166
- IOS routers. *See also* Dynamips
 - adding IOS images to GNS3, 23–26
 - client/server setup, 194–197
 - configuration, 38–39
 - Dynamips, configuring, 21–23
 - Frame Relay switch, creating using, 101–102
 - Idle-PC value, setting manual, 26–29
 - memory, troubleshooting, 204–205, 206–207
 - networking Linux VirtualBox host to, 57–58
 - preferences, 23
- IOS routers preferences window, 194, 195
- ios_base_private-config.txt* file, 38
- ios_base_startup-config.txt* file, 38, 39
- IOS-XRv, Cisco
 - adapters for, 146
 - configuring GNS3 for, 144–146
 - configuring IOS-XR device, 147–149
 - configuring router, 147
 - creating simple project, 146–149
 - overview, 144
- IOU (IOS on Unix), Cisco, 2, 3, 6
 - configuring devices, 159
 - configuring GNS3 for, 156–159, 163–167
 - console problems, 210
 - copying GNS3 projects between platforms, 189–190
 - creating text file of configuration, 188
 - defined, 229
 - exporting/importing configurations, 159
 - images, 153, 162–163, 165
 - importance to GNS3, 152
 - installing, 154–155
 - L2 images, 226
 - license file for, 155–156, 163–164
 - linking devices, 159
 - on Linux PC, 153–159
 - NIO problems, 208
 - overview, 151–152
 - simple project, 167–168
 - switches, 152, 167–168
 - things to know before installing, 153
 - uploading image files, 162–163
 - virtual machine for, 153, 160–163, 164, 167
 - on Windows and OS X, 160–167
- IOU devices section, IOS on UNIX preferences window, 158, 165, 166
- iouyap application, 155, 156, 208
- IP (Internet Protocol)
 - addressing
 - binding GNS3 server to virtual interface, 180–181
 - client/server setup, 192, 193–194
 - configuring in VirtualBox, 56–57
 - configuring Loopback Adapter in Windows, 178–179
 - configuring TAP adapter in Linux, 179
 - IOS-XRv project, 147, 148
 - IOU virtual machine, 163, 164
 - for NX-OSv project, 173
 - virtual access server, 178–179, 185
 - VLAN routing using IOU switch, 168
 - VPCS, 49–50
 - configuring in VirtualBox, 56–57
 - defined, 229
- ip command, 49
- IP hostname table, for virtual access server, 184–186

- iplog-status command, 141
- IPv4 (Internet Protocol version 4)
 - defined, 229
 - manually configuring addresses in VPCS, 49
- IPv6 (Internet Protocol version 6)
 - defined, 229
 - manually configuring addresses in VPCS, 49
- ISL (Inter-Switch Link), Cisco, 229
- ISO images
 - IDS/IPS, acquiring, 135
 - of Juniper Olive, creating, 67–69
- ISO Recorder, 67–68
- ISP (Internet service provider), 229
- ISR (integrated service router), 229

J

- Java, 125
- Juniper Networks Certified Associate (JNCIA) certification, 65, 91, 229
- Juniper Olive. *See also* Juniper vSRX Firefly
 - acquiring FreeBSD, 67
 - acquiring software, 67
 - adding virtual machine in GNS3, 82
 - backing up, 80–81
 - configuring Juniper routers in GNS3, 81–83
 - creating CD image file, 67–69
 - creating virtual hard disk in QEMU, 70–71
 - general discussion, 65–66
 - installing, 66–67
 - installing FreeBSD, 77–78
 - installing package in FreeBSD, 78–80
 - installing QEMU, 63–65
 - overview, 63
 - partitioning filesystem in QEMU, 71–76
 - preliminary checks before FreeBSD installation, 69–70
 - syntax, 84
 - system requirements, 66
 - testing routers, 83–84
- Juniper vMX, 66

- Juniper vSRX Firefly
 - adding virtual machine to GNS3, 87–88
 - creating Firefly virtual machine with VirtualBox, 85–86
 - extracting and converting files, 85
 - increasing processors for virtual machine, 87
 - overview, 84–85
 - project using, 88–91
- Juniper-compatible partitions, 74
- juniper-olive.iso CD image,
 - mounting, 78
- Junos OS, 65

K

- Kernel Configuration Menu, FreeBSD, 70, 71
- kernel image, ASA virtual machine, 129

L

- L2 images, Cisco IOU, 226
- l2protocol-tunnel cdp command, 114
- LAN (local area network), 229
- layers, manipulating, 36
- libcap2, 207
- libcrypto, 154
- license file for IOU, 155–156, 163–164
- license grace-period command, 174
- linking
 - devices, 37
 - IOU devices, 159
 - routers, 39–40
 - VirtualBox host nodes to other devices, 56–57
- Linux. *See also* Cisco NX-OSv
 - boot-specific settings for ASA virtual machine, 129
 - breakout switches, creating, 112–113
 - choosing Console application, 27, 28
 - Cisco IDS/IPS, 135–137
 - configuring Cloud node, 181
 - configuring GNS3 for IOU, 156–159
 - configuring IP addresses in VirtualBox, 56
 - configuring TAP adapter in, 179–180

- Linux, *continued*
 - connecting devices to Internet, 120
 - CPU usage, setting Idle-PC value for, 26–27
 - Dynamips permissions, setting, 106
 - GNS3 WorkBench, 15–17
 - gns3server program, 192
 - installing cpulimit program, 131
 - installing GNS3 system on, 11–14
 - installing IOU, 154–155
 - installing QEMU on, 64–65
 - installing VirtualBox, 51
 - installing VPCS source file, 48
 - installing Wireshark on, 59
 - Juniper Olive ISO image creation, 68–69
 - license file for IOU, 155–156
 - NIO connections, 105
 - permissions problems, 207–208
 - prepping ASA image for GNS3, 127
 - running GNS3 and IOU on, 153–154
 - TUN/TAP drivers on, 109
 - verifying path to Dynamips, 21
 - virtual access server
 - limitations on, 185
 - VirtualBox virtual machine project, 57–58
- live switches, connecting devices to
 - with breakout switch, 112–117
 - optional breakout switch configuration, 117–118
 - overview, 109, 121
 - with standard 802.1Q trunk, 109–112
 - using multiple adapters in PCs, 119
- LMI (logical management interface), 229
- Load balance across all available remote servers checkbox, New IOS router dialog, 196
- local area network (LAN), 229
- logging on to routers, 41, 43–44
- logical management interface (LMI), 229
- Loopback Adapter driver, Microsoft, 106–107, 120, 178–179, 181, 182

M

- MAC (media access control), 229
- Mac OS X. *See* OS X
- Manage Devices screen, CCP, 125–126
- management console, GNS3, 33, 190–191
- manual Idle-PC value, setting, 26–29
- manually configuring IP addresses in VPCS, 49
- maximum transmission unit. *See* MTU
- media access control (MAC), 229
- memory
 - conserving resources, 214
 - Dynamips, 23
 - general requirements, 8
 - IOS router, 25
 - IOU virtual machine, 161
 - NX-OSv, 169–170
 - QEMU virtual machine, 129, 143, 145, 209
 - router, troubleshooting, 204–205, 206–207
- Memory usage optimisation settings, Dynamips preferences window, 23
- Microsoft Loopback Adapter driver, 106–107, 120, 178–179, 181, 182
- Microsoft Windows
 - CCP project configuration, 124–125
 - Cisco ASDM, 132–134
 - configuring Cloud node, 181
 - configuring IP addresses in VirtualBox, 56–57
 - configuring Loopback Adapter in, 178–179
 - connecting devices to Internet, 120
 - CPU usage, setting Idle-PC value for, 26–27
 - gns3server program, 192
 - installing GNS3 system on, 8–10
 - installing QEMU on, 63–64
 - installing VirtualBox on, 50–51
 - installing Wireshark on, 58
 - IOU on, 153, 160–167
 - Juniper Olive ISO image creation, 67–68
 - loopback adapter drivers, 106–107
 - NIO problems, 207, 208

- QEMU-ready IDS/IPS system,
 - 135, 136
 - virtual access server
 - limitations on, 185
- mkisofs application, 68
- mmap support, Dynamips, 23
- modprobe command, 113
- mount command, 78
- MPLS (Multiprotocol Label Switching), 229
- MTU (maximum transmission unit)
 - defined, 229
 - Ethernet adapters, 117
 - interfaces, 108
- multihomed networks, 200
- multiple adapters in PCs, for device
 - connections, 119
- multiple PCs, running devices using
 - client/server setup, 192–197
 - overview, 191–192
 - uberlab creation, 198–199
- Multiprotocol Label Switching (MPLS), 229
- multi-protocol routing,
 - troubleshooting, 46
- multi-vendor integration, 200–201

N

- NAT (network address translation),
 - 121, 229–230
- netstat command, 43, 213
- network adapter, bridging to PC,
 - 161–162
- Network adapters screen, 25
- network address translation (NAT),
 - 121, 229–230
- network connectivity tests, ASA, 131
- network convergence tests, suspending
 - routers in, 41
- Network Input/Output. *See* NIO
- network performance, with GNS3, 6
- Network Processing Engine (NPE),
 - Cisco, 41, 230
- network settings, VirtualBox, 55
- network switch modules, 44
- Network tab, Node configurator, 159
- New blank project icon, GNS3
 - toolbar, 34
- New IOS router dialog, 196

- New IOU device wizard, 158–159,
 - 165, 166
- New project window, 38
- New QEMU VM wizard, 82, 128–130,
 - 142–143, 144–146
- New VirtualBox VM screen, 54
- NIO (Network Input/Output)
 - connection options, 104–105
 - defined, 230
 - errors, troubleshooting, 207–208
- NIO Ethernet tab, Node configurator,
 - 181, 182
- NIO TAP tab, Node configurator,
 - 181, 182
- NM-16ESW switch module, 6, 44,
 - 223–225
- no shutdown command, 168
- Node configurator, 94–95
 - Cisco IOS router, 40–41
 - Cloud nodes, 104–105, 181, 182
 - Ethernet hub, 95
 - Ethernet switch node, 118
 - EtherSwitch router, 96
 - Frame Relay switch, 97
 - IOU device, 159
 - router memory, 205
- nodes, 32
- nographic option, QEMU, 82–83
- non-volatile random access memory (NVRAM), 230
- notes, adding, 35, 36–37
- NPE (Network Processing Engine),
 - Cisco, 41, 230
- Null device links, 105
- NVRAM (non-volatile random access memory), 230
- NX-OSv, Cisco
 - configuring GNS3 for, 170–171
 - image files, 169
 - importing into VirtualBox,
 - 169–170
 - overview, 168–169
 - project example, 171–175

O

- Open project icon, GNS3 toolbar, 34
- Open Shortest Path First (OSPF), 230
- open source integration, GNS3, 5–6
- Open Virtual Appliance (OVA) files,
 - 51, 85, 144, 160, 190, 230

- operating systems (OSes). *See also specific operating systems*
 - copying GNS3 projects between, 189–190
 - defined, 230
 - simulated, 2–3
- OS X
 - CPU usage, setting Idle-PC value for, 26–27
 - Dynamips permissions, setting, 105
 - gns3server program, 192
 - installing GNS3 system on, 10–11
 - installing QEMU on, 63–64
 - installing TUN/TAP drivers, 108
 - installing VirtualBox on, 51
 - installing Wireshark on, 59
 - IOU on, 153, 160–167
 - Juniper Olive ISO image creation, 68
 - NIO problems, 207
 - preliminary checks before FreeBSD installation, 69–70
 - QEMU-ready IDS/IPS system, 135
- OSPF (Open Shortest Path First), 230
- OVA (Open Virtual Appliance) files, 51, 85, 144, 160, 190, 230

P

- Packet over SONET (POS), 230
- packet sniffers, 58. *See also* Wireshark
- partitioning filesystem in QEMU, 71–76
- Path to IOURC field, IOS on UNIX
 - preferences window, 156, 164
- Path to iouyap field, IOS on UNIX
 - preferences window, 156
- pausing routers, 41
- PC hosts, integrating. *See also* VirtualBox
 - overview, 47
 - with Virtual PC Simulator, 47–50
- .pcap capture file, 154
- PCs, connecting devices to, 105–109
- PCs, running devices using multiple
 - client/server setup, 192–197
 - overview, 191–192
 - uberlab creation, 198–199
- permanent virtual circuit (PVC), 97, 102, 230

- permissions
 - and NIO errors, 207
 - setting, 105–106
- physical hardware, connecting
 - devices to, 105–109.
 - See also* hardware
- pictures, inserting in project, 35
- ping command
 - ASAs, 131
 - IOS-XR device, 148
 - Juniper router connectivity, 84
 - NX-OSv project, 173, 174
 - virtual access server, 184
 - VLAN routing, 50, 168
 - Windows guest and router,
 - connectivity between, 125
- platforms. *See* operating systems (OSes); *specific operating systems*
- point-to-point WAN connection using
 - ATM switch, 103
- port numbers
 - changing, 43
 - conflicts, troubleshooting, 212–213
- POS (Packet over SONET), 230
- private-config files, 38, 188
- Process priority setting, QEMU VMs
 - preferences window, 130–131
- processors, increasing for Firefly
 - virtual machine, 87
- project management
 - adding routers, 38–39
 - Devices toolbar, 37
 - Ethernet switch nodes, 44–45
 - GNS3 toolbar, 34–37
 - IOU, 167–168
 - linking routers, 39–40
 - logging on to routers, 41, 43–44
 - new project, creating, 37–38
 - overview, 31–32
 - screen layout, 32–33
 - snapshots, 32
 - starting, stopping, and pausing
 - routers, 41
 - symbols for devices, changing, 45–46
 - terminal settings, configuring, 42
 - terminology, 32
 - virtual hardware, configuring, 40–41

- projects
 - backing up, 214–215
 - Cisco NX-OSv, 171–175
 - configuration in CCP software, 124–125
 - copying between platforms, 189–190
 - defined, 32
 - practicing real-world scenarios, 200–201
 - using Juniper vSRX Firefly, 88–91
 - using VirtualBox hosts in, 55–56
 - using VirtualBox on Linux, 57–58
- PuTTY, 8
- PVC (permanent virtual circuit), 97, 102, 230

Q

- QEMU (Quick Emulator), 3, 8
 - ASA image, prepping for, 127
 - backup copy of disk image files, 144
 - binary applications, 82
 - build directory, preparing, 69
 - configuring GNS3 for ASA, 127–131
 - configuring GNS3 for IOS-XRv, 144–146
 - console problems, 209
 - defined, 230
 - Ethernet interfaces, adding to
 - Juniper virtual machine, 82–83
 - FreeBSD, installing, 67, 71–76
 - preliminary checks before, 69–70
 - IDS/IPS system ready for, creating, 135–139
 - installing, 63–65
 - Juniper, running on, 91
 - Juniper virtual machine, adding to GNS3, 82
 - overview, 5, 63
 - partitioning filesystem, 71–76
 - virtual hard disk, creating, 70–71
 - virtual machine of FreeBSD, creating, 69
- qemu program, 69
- QEMU VMs preferences window, 81, 127–128, 130–131, 141–142, 144
- qemu-img program, 69, 70

- qemu-system-i386 binary application, 82
- qemu-system-x86 package, 64
- qemu-system-x86_64 binary application, 82
- question mark (?), in GNS3 console, 191
- Quick Emulator. *See* QEMU (Quick Emulator)

R

- rack rental, virtualized, 2
- RAM (random access memory)
 - conserving resources, 214
 - defined, 230
 - general requirements, 8
 - IOS router, 25
 - IOU virtual machine, 161
 - for Juniper Olive installation, 79
 - QEMU virtual machine, 129, 143, 145
 - router, troubleshooting, 204–205
- reboot command, 139
- rectangles, drawing, 35
- Reload all devices icon, GNS3 toolbar, 35
- Remote server type, New IOS router dialog, 196
- Remote servers tab, GNS3 server preferences window, 164, 194
- reset command, 141, 143
- resources, conserving, 214
- resources, sharing. *See* multiple PCs, running devices using
- RIP (Routing Information Protocol), 230
- root partitions, creating, 75
- root-level permissions, Linux, 208
- route command, 56
- routers. *See also* Dynamips; IOS routers
 - adding to project, 38–39
 - booting, 27
 - breaking and fixing networks, 201
 - CCP project configuration, 124–125, 126
 - for Cisco IOS-XRv project, configuring, 146, 147
 - console problems, 209–210
 - EtherSwitch, 96
 - exporting GNS3 configurations to Cisco, 187–188
 - hardware, configuring, 40–41

- routers, *continued*
 - importing Cisco configurations
 - into GNS3, 188
 - IOS compatibility, 220–222
 - IOS-XRv project, 146–147
 - Juniper
 - configuring in GNS3, 81–83
 - testing, 83–84
 - linking, 39–40
 - logging on to, 41, 43–44
 - memory, troubleshooting, 204–205, 206–207
 - with network switch modules, 44
 - NX-OSv project, 171–175
 - running maximum possible in GNS3, 201
 - starting, stopping, and pausing, 41
 - supported Cisco hardware, 217–220
 - upgrading virtual, 32
 - for virtual access server,
 - configuring, 182–184
 - 186–187
 - virtual access server consoles, 186–187
 - VLAN routing using IOU switch, 167–168
 - vSRX Firefly firewall project, 88–91
 - Routers icon, Devices toolbar, 37
 - Routers section, Devices toolbar, 197
 - RouterSim, 2
 - Routing Information Protocol (RIP), 230
 - Run as Administrator option
 - Cisco Configuration Professional, 125
 - GNS3, 207
 - Run ASDM option, Cisco ASDM install screen, 134
 - Run on Server drop-down menu, New IOS router dialog, 196
 - running-config* file, 188
- S**
- Saraiva, Flávio J., 5
 - save command, 49
 - Save project icon, GNS3 toolbar, 34
 - saving Wireshark captures, 62
 - scalability, GNS3, 3
 - screen layout, 32–33
 - Screenshot icon, GNS3 toolbar, 35
 - SCSI disk detected message, 172
 - Search by Software feature, Cisco Feature Navigator website, 205
 - Secure Shell (SSH), 230
 - security
 - challenges related to, 199–200
 - Dynamips installation, 13
 - vSRX Firefly configuration, 90
 - Security Devices icon, Devices toolbar, 37
 - serial connections, troubleshooting issues with, 46
 - serial interfaces, capturing data on, 60
 - server, GNS3, 3, 180–181
 - server, virtual access
 - server
 - server application, installing, 13
 - server PC, client/server setup, 192–193. *See also* client/server setup
 - Server settings tab, IOS on UNIX preferences window, 156, 157
 - setcap command, 106, 207, 208
 - sharing resources. *See* multiple PCs, running devices using
 - show atm pvc command, 103
 - show command, 49, 191
 - show eigrp neighbors command, 148
 - show flash command, 20, 44
 - show frame-relay pvc command, 100
 - show hosts command, 185
 - Show interface labels icon, GNS3 toolbar, 34
 - show ip route command, 174
 - show route command, 148
 - show run command, 191
 - show security nat source summary command, 90–91
 - show sessions command, 186
 - simulated devices, 33
 - simulated operating systems, 2–3
 - Snapshot icon, GNS3 toolbar, 34
 - snapshots, 32, 215
 - software simulation programs, 2
 - SONET (Synchronous Optical Network), 230
 - source code
 - installing GNS3 from, 11–12
 - installing QEMU from, 64–65
 - sparse memory support, Dynamips, 23
 - SSH (Secure Shell), 230

- start command, 191
- Start VM in headless mode option,
 - VirtualBox, 55
- starting routers, 41
- Start/Resume all devices icon, GNS3
 - toolbar, 35
- startup-config files, 38, 39, 188
- Stop all devices icon, GNS3 toolbar, 35
- stopping routers, 41
- sudo command, 180
- Suspend all devices icon, GNS3
 - toolbar, 35
- suspend command, 191
- suspending routers, 41
- SVC (switched virtual circuit), 230
- SVI (switched virtual interface), 168
- switch block design, Cisco, 200
- switch modules
 - NM-16ESW, 6, 44, 223–225
 - overview, 44
- switches. *See also* breakout switches;
 - Ethernet switch nodes;
 - live switches, connecting devices to
- ATM, configuring, 102–103
- Catalyst, 6, 223
- Cisco, CDP tunneling
 - compatibility of, 115
- EtherSwitch router, 96, 109–112
- Frame Relay, 97–102
- IOU, 152, 167–168

Switches icon, Devices toolbar, 37

switchport mode access command, 119

Symbol selection window, 45, 46

symbolic link (symlink), Linux, 154

symbols for devices, changing, 45–46

Synchronous Optical Network (SONET), 230

sysinstall Main Menu, FreeBSD, 71

T

- tab completion, NX-OSv, 175
- tag stripping, preventing, 110, 113
- TAP adapter, for virtual access server,
 - 179–180, 181, 182
- TAP interfaces, 105, 108
- TAR (Tape Archive) files, 230
- TCP (Transmission Control Protocol)
 - configuring in VirtualBox, 56–57
 - defined, 230
 - port number, changing, 43

- Telnet Client application, 69
- terminal. *See* virtual access server
- terminal program, and console
 - problems, 209
- terminal settings, configuring, 42
- terminology, GNS3, 32
- testing
 - ASA in GNS3, 131–132
 - Cisco IDS/IPS, 141, 143–144
 - Internet connectivity, 121
 - Juniper routers, 83–84
 - virtual access server, 184
 - VPCS, 50
- text annotations, creating, 35, 36–37
- TFTP (Trivial File Transfer Protocol)
 - copying ASDM software to ASA,
 - 132, 133
 - copying files from Cisco ASA, 127
 - defined, 230
- timeout setting, virtual access
 - server, 187
- Titanium. *See* NX-OSv
- toolbars
 - Devices, 33, 37, 38, 55, 197
 - GNS3, 32, 34–37
- topology file, 32
- Topology Summary, 33
- Transmission Control Protocol.
 - See* TCP
- Trivial File Transfer Protocol. *See*
 - TFTP (Trivial File Transfer Protocol)
- troubleshooting
 - ASAs, 213
 - configuration issues, 210–211
 - console problems, 208–210
 - Dynamips, 46, 204
 - feature problems, 203–204,
 - 210–211
 - GNS3 settings file, 211–212
 - hardware, 212
 - IOS images failing to load, 204–206
 - IOS memory errors, 206–207
 - multi-protocol routing issues, 46
 - NIO errors, 207–208
 - overview, 203
 - port number conflicts, 212–213
 - problem categories, 203–204
 - resources for, 215
 - sudden problems, 203–204
 - unsupported IOS images, 211
 - VirtualBox, 53

tunneling compatibility, CDP, 115
TUN/TAP drivers, 108–109

U

uberlab, creating, 198–199
Ubuntu Linux. *See also* Linux
 Cloud node, configuring, 181
 connecting devices to Internet, 120
 Console application, choosing,
 27, 28
 cpulimit program, installing, 131
 GNS3 system, installing on, 11–14
 GNS3 WorkBench, installing,
 16–17
 gns3server program, 192
 IOU, installing, 154
 permissions problems, 207–208
 QEMU, installing on, 64–65
 TAP adapter, configuring in,
 179–180
 TUN/TAP drivers on, 109
 virtual access server
 limitations on, 185
 Wireshark, installing on, 59
UDP (User Datagram Protocol)
 defined, 231
 sockets, 104
 tunneling port range, 156, 157
UNIX Socket connections, 105.
 See also IOU
unix:initial-config.cfg file, 189
unpacker software, 127
“UNSUPPORTED HARDWARE
 DETECTED” error, 140–141
unsupported IOS images, 211
updating Ubuntu package manager, 12
upgrading
 GNS3, 167
 virtual routers, 32
uploading IOU image files, 162–163
Use the local server setting, Dynamips
 preferences window, 194
User Datagram Protocol. *See* UDP
user project folders, 32

V

VBoxManage application, 52–53, 85
vconfig command, 114
vendors, integrating multiple, 200–201

vi editor, 137–139
VIRL (Virtual Internet Routing Lab),
 Cisco, 2, 231
virtual access server
 Cisco IP hostname table
 configuration, 184–186
 closing consoles, 187
 Cloud node configuration, 181–182
 components of, 178
 connection timeouts, setting, 187
 defined, 177
 limitations of, 185
 Loopback Adapter configuration in
 Windows, 178–179
 opening consoles, 186–187
 overview, 177–178
 preparing GNS3 server, 180–181
 router configuration, 182–184
 TAP adapter configuration in
 Linux, 179–180
 testing, 184
 virtual interface, installing,
 178–180
virtual connectivity, GNS3, 3–4
virtual disk image files, QEMU,
 70–71, 135
Virtual Distributed Ethernet device
 connections, 105
virtual hardware, configuring, 40–41
virtual interface drivers, 106, 108
virtual interface, for virtual access
 server, 178–180
Virtual Internet Routing Lab (VIRL),
 Cisco, 2, 231
virtual local area networks. *See* VLANs
virtual machine disk (VMDK) file, 144,
 146, 231
virtual machines, 3. *See also* IDS/IPS;
 IOS-XRv; Juniper Olive;
 Juniper vSRX Firefly;
 NX-OSv
 console problems, 209, 210
 defined, 231
 IOU, 153, 160–163, 164, 167
 overview, 5
 QEMU, 127–131
 VirtualBox settings for, 53–55
Virtual PC Simulator. *See* VPCS
 (Virtual PC Simulator)
Virtual Private Network Connection
 (VPNC), 231

- virtual private networks. *See* VPNs
 - (virtual private networks)
 - Virtual Router Redundancy Protocol (VRRP), 231
 - virtual routers, trying IOS
 - versions with, 29
 - VirtualBox, 3, 8, 14
 - Clone feature, 55–56, 87
 - console problems, 209
 - copying GNS3 projects between platforms, 190
 - creating Firefly virtual machine with, 85–86
 - GNS3 WorkBench, installing
 - under, 16–17
 - hosts, using in projects, 55–56
 - importing appliances, 51–52
 - importing NX-OSv into, 169–170
 - installing, 50–51
 - IOU virtual machine, 160–163
 - Juniper Olive in, 84
 - linking host nodes to other devices, 56–57
 - Linux virtual machine project, 57–58
 - overview, 5, 50
 - preferences, 52–53
 - troubleshooting, 53
 - virtual machine settings, 53–55
 - VirtualBox Manager window, 51, 52
 - VirtualBox preferences window, 52–53
 - VirtualBox VMs preferences window, 87, 88, 170–171
 - virtualized rack rental, 2
 - vlan command, 168
 - VLANs (virtual local area networks)
 - breakout, 112–117
 - configuring 802.1Q trunk using Ethernet switch node, 111–112
 - configuring 802.1Q trunk using EtherSwitch router, 110–111
 - defined, 231
 - IOU switch for routing, 167–168
 - VMDK (virtual machine disk) file, 144, 146, 231
 - VMs. *See* virtual machines (VMs)
 - VMware ESXi, 144
 - VMware GNS3 WorkBench, 16
 - vMX, Juniper, 66
 - VPCS (Virtual PC Simulator), 8
 - commands, 48–49
 - defined, 231
 - installing, 14, 48
 - IP addressing, 49–50
 - overview, 47
 - VPNC (Virtual Private Network Connection), 231
 - VPNs (virtual private networks)
 - Cisco, 200
 - defined, 231
 - uberlab using, 198–199
 - VRRP (Virtual Router Redundancy Protocol), 231
 - vSRX Firefly. *See* Juniper vSRX Firefly
- ## W
- WAN (wide area networks), 231
 - WAN interface card (WIC), Cisco, 231
 - web browser
 - installing ASDM software with, 132, 133
 - uploading IOU image file with, 163
 - WIC (WAN interface card), 231
 - wide area networks (WAN), 231
 - window docks, 36
 - window styles, 36
 - Windows, Microsoft. *See* Microsoft Windows
 - WinPCAP, 9
 - Wireshark, 8
 - capturing packets in GNS3, 59–62
 - installing, 58–59
 - and IOU on Linux, 154
 - overview, 58, 62
 - preferences, 61, 62
 - reviewing saved packet captures, 61
 - saving captures, 61
 - workspace, GNS3, 33, 45
 - workstations, client/server setup, 192
- ## X
- XQuartz, downloading, 59
- ## Z
- Zoom in/out icons, GNS3 toolbar, 35